



SITUATION REPORT

Nigeria Centre For Disease Control (NCDC)

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TITLE:	CHOLERA OUTBREAK IN NIGERIA
SERIAL NUMBER:	19
EPI-WEEK:	39
DATE:	1 October, 2018

HIGHLIGHTS

- The multi-agency cholera Emergency Operations Centre (EOC) at NCDC is coordinating the national response
- Active transmission ongoing in seven states: Zamfara, Adamawa, Borno, Gombe, Katsina, Yobe and Kano
- Outbreak investigation and response is ongoing in Baruten LGA, Kwara State where 10 new suspected cases and no death have been reported. All 10 cases were RDT positive and one was confirmed by culture
- The national Rapid Response Team (RRT) in Katsina remains onsite supporting response interventions
- No cases reported in the following states in the last three or more weeks: Anambra, Bauchi, Ebonyi, FCT, Jigawa, Kaduna, Kogi and Plateau States
- NCDC supported the strengthening of laboratory capacity and case management in Zamfara state

EPI-Summary

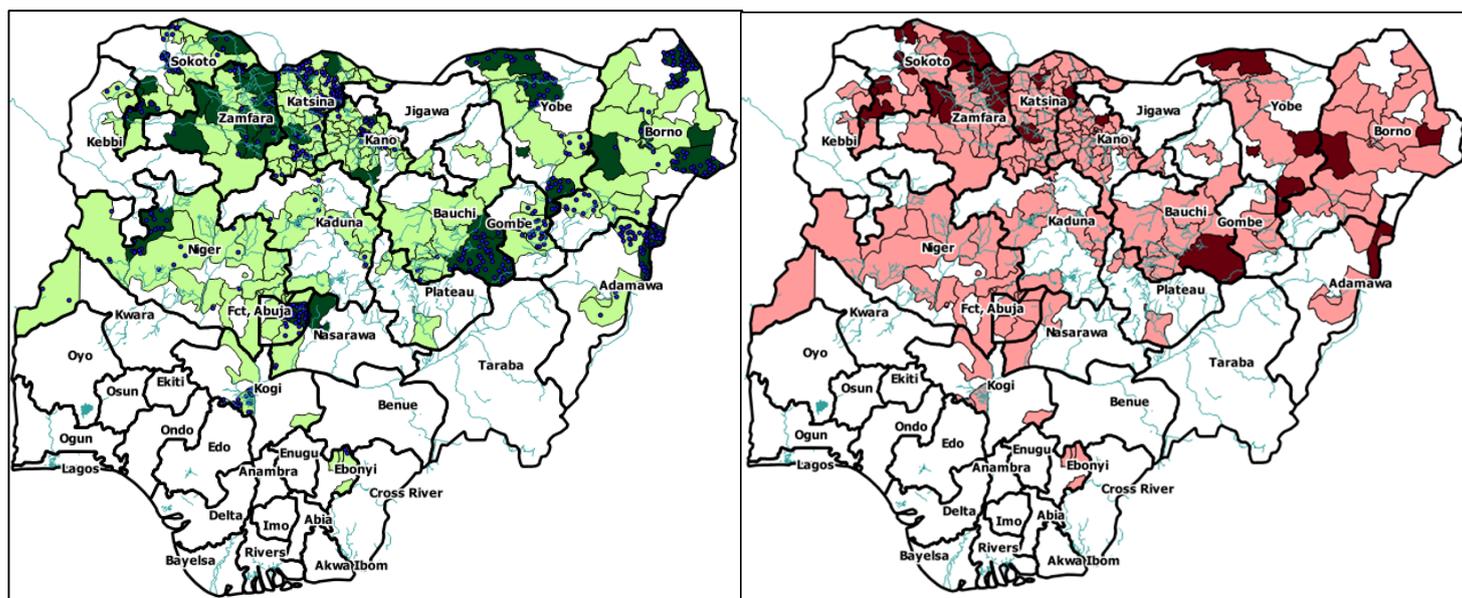
- In week 39 (24th – 30th September); 1,649 new suspected cases were reported from seven states- Katsina (429), Borno (633), Zamfara (342), Adamawa (98), Gombe (82), Yobe (64) and Kano (1) including 15 deaths in Borno (11), Yobe (2) and Zamfara (2)
- In the reporting week, 19 samples were collected from Adamawa (3), Zamfara (1), Gombe (9) and Borno (6) States and tested. Of the samples, 18 were positive using Rapid Diagnostic Test (RDT) while 1 from Adamawa was negative
- As at 1st October, 2018, a total of 37,903 suspected cases including 795 deaths with CFR: (2.09%) have been reported from 19 States (Adamawa, Anambra, Bauchi, Borno, Ebonyi, FCT, Gombe, Jigawa, Kaduna, Kano, Katsina, Kebbi, Kogi, Kwara, Nasarawa, Niger, Plateau, Yobe, Sokoto and Zamfara) since the beginning of 2018
- 25.7% of the confirmed cases are aged 5 -14 years
- 50.3% female and 49.7% male affected

Table 1: Reported suspected Cholera cases by State as at Epi week 39, 2018

S/N	State	LGAs reporting in week 39 (n)	LGAs ever reported in 2018 cases (n)	Cases in week 39	Total cases reported (n)	Deaths in week 39	Total Deaths (n)	CFR (%)	Total culture positive (n)	Total RDT positive (n)
1	Bauchi	0	10	0	9405	0	35	0.37	15	44
2	Zamfara	10	14	342	7541	2	130	1.72	1	27
3	Katsina	5	37	429	5905	4	186	3.14	10	153
4	Borno	10	21	633	5062	11	62	1.22	0	115
5	Adamawa	2	6	98	2332	0	34	1.46	16	76
6	Kano	1	38	1	1780	0	70	3.93	0	21
7	Yobe	3	10	64	1704	2	79	4.64	0	75
8	Sokoto	-	14	-	1609	-	84	5.34	0	25
9	Niger	0	18	0	584	0	29	5.12	0	10
10	Gombe	2	5	82	418	0	10	2.39	0	60
11	Kaduna	0	9	0	401	0	25	6.23	0	15
12	Plateau	0	4	0	347	0	6	1.72	3	19
13	FCT	0	5	0	221	0	14	6.33	0	9
14	Kebbi	0	3	0	198	0	7	3.53	0	5
15	Ebonyi	0	4	0	182	0	7	3.84	0	4
16	Kogi	0	4	0	102	0	8	7.84	0	17
17	Nasarawa	-	2	-	71	-	5	7.04	0	2
18	Anambra	0	1	0	23	0	1	4.35	0	0
19	Jigawa	0	1	0	15	0	1	6.67	0	3
20	Kwara	0	1	0	10	0	0	0.00	1	9
Total		33	204	1,649	37,903	15	795	2.09	46	697

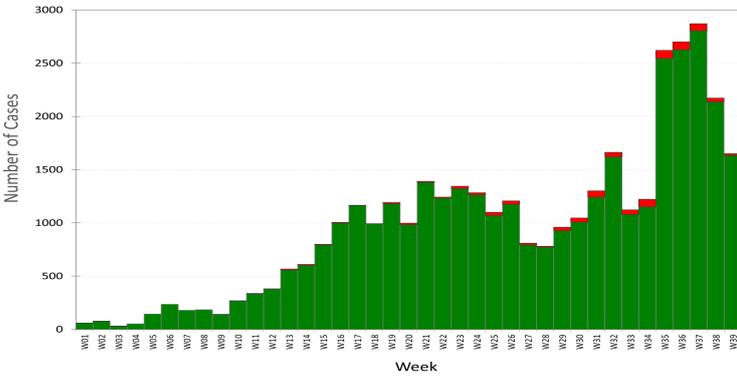
(-) indicates state yet to report data in week 39

Nigeria: States/LGAs affected by Cholera, Wk01-39 2018

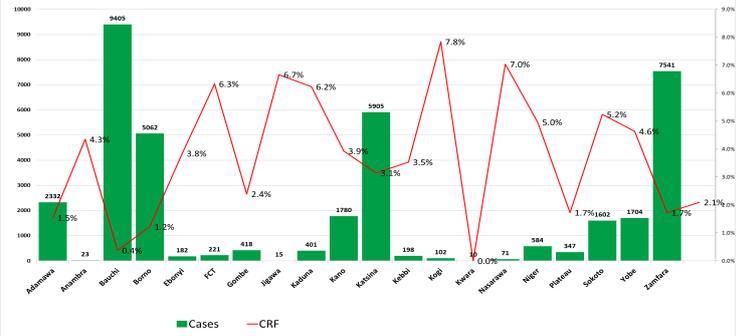


No Cholera Cases Reported
 1-200 Suspected Cholera Cases Reported, 166 LGAs (20 States)
 > 200 Suspected Cholera Cases Reported: 38 LGAs (11 States)
 1-10 Deaths Reported, 108 LGAs (19 States)
 > 10 Deaths Reported: 25 LGAs (8 States)
 Specimen Positive = 719 (Culture=46, RDT=697); Proportion of Samples taken Tested =
Affected: States = 20; LGAs = 204; Total Suspected Cholera Cases = 38,073; Total Deaths = 774

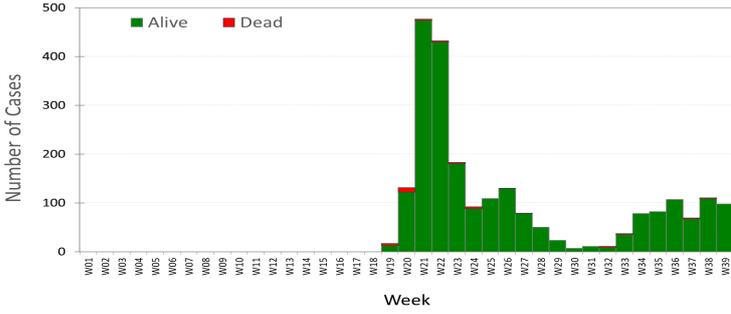
Nigeria: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018



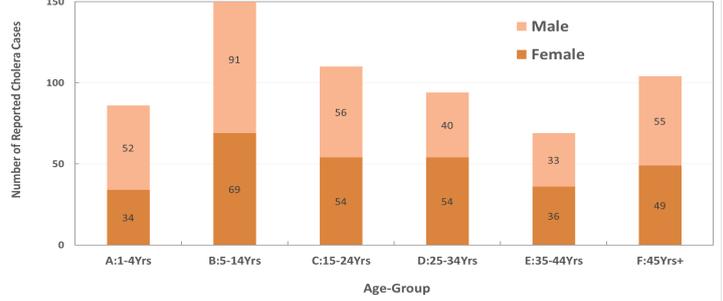
Nigeria: Reported Cholera Cases by State WK01-39 2018



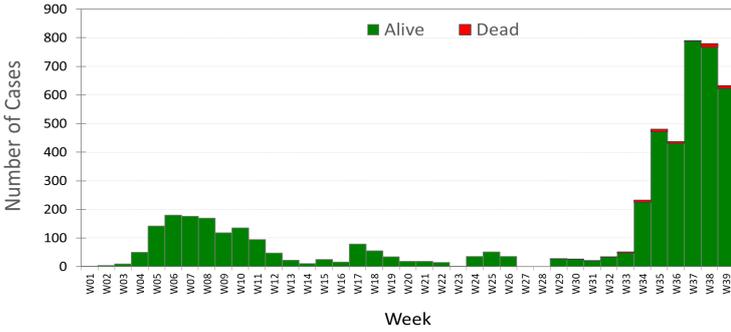
Adamawa: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018



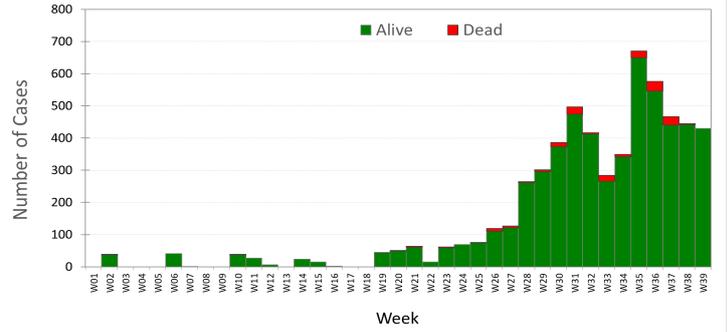
Positive Specimen: Age-Sex Distribution of Reported Cholera Cases WK 01-39, 2018



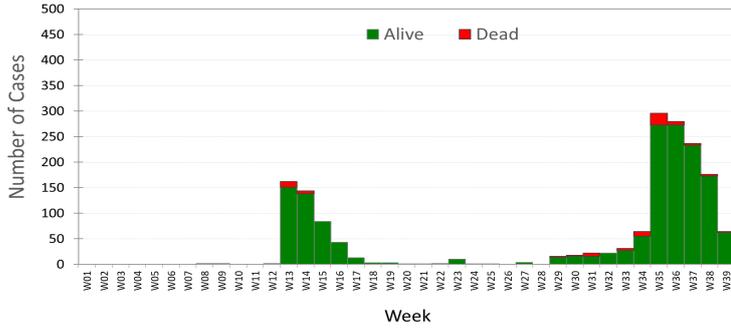
Borno: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018



Katsina: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018



Yobe: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018



Zamfara: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01-39 2018

