COVID-19 SITUATION REPORT
SITUATION REPORT 231
Friday, 16th October 2020

DATA AS REPORTED AND ACCURATE BY NCDC AS AT MIDNIGHT 16TH OCTOBER 2020

HIGHLIGHTS

- Two hundred and twelve (212) confirmed cases were reported in the last 24 hours from eight states – Lagos (85), Oyo (72), FCT (21), Ogun (11), Plateau (11), Katsina (6), Kaduna (5) and Osun (1).
- One hundred and ten (110) discharges have been reported in the last 24 hours in nine states – FCT (47), Adamawa (21), Plateau (16), Kaduna (10), Katsina (6), Rivers (5), Niger (3), Kano (1) and Osun (1).
- Three deaths were reported in the last 24 hours in two states – Adamawa (2) and Osun (1).
- All 36 states in Nigeria, and the FCT, have reported a confirmed case.

STATE OF THE NATION

Figure 1: Map of Nigeria showing 36 states and FCT affected by COVID-19

SITUATION UPDATES
Total (New in the last 24 hours)

- SAMPLES TESTED
  576,184 (3,479)1
- CONFIRMED CASES
  61,194 (212)
- AFFECTED STATES INCLUDING FCT
  37
- DISCHARGED CASES
  52,304 (110)
- CONFIRMED FATALITIES
  1,119 (3) – 1.8% CFR

DEMOGRAPHICS
MALE – 38,937 (64%)
FEMALE – 22,257 (36%)

MOST AFFECTED AGE GROUP
31 - 40 (27%)

PERSONS OF INTEREST
34,901 (Total)
33,994 (97.4% - Exceeded Follow Up)

PROVENANCE
TRAVEL HISTORY – 1,033 (2%)
CONTACTS – 15,780 (26%)
UNKNOWN EXPOSURE – 44,381 (72%)

GLOBAL UPDATES
TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES
38,789,204 (1,095,097 deaths)

COUNTRIES & TERRITORIES AFFECTED
216*

1Includes 100 travel tests from FCT and 54Gene lab Lagos travel data
*Excluding the 2 International Conveyance
## Table 1: States with reported laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases, recoveries, deaths, and days since last reported case

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STATES</th>
<th>CONFIRMED CASES</th>
<th>DISCHARGED CASES</th>
<th>DEATHS</th>
<th>TOTAL ACTIVE CASES</th>
<th>DAYS SINCE LAST REPORTED CASE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>NEW</td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>NEW</td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
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<td>20,518</td>
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</table>

Total | 61,194 | 212 | 52,304 | 110  | 1,119 | 3  | 7,771 |

States, including FCT, are arranged in descending order by number of total confirmed cases and then alphabetical order.
SELECTED CHARTS

Figure 2: Daily Epidemic Curve of Confirmed Cases (WK9 – WK42)

Figure 3: Age-Sex Distribution of Confirmed Cases (WK9 – WK42)
PREPAREDNESS
Since the confirmation of the first case on 27th February 2020, the NCDC has released advisories and statements to help Nigerians and affected groups in particular to respond to the pandemic

- NCDC published guidance on safe school re-opening: Public Health guidance for Safe School re-opening in Nigeria
- NCDC published second interim guidance – Infection Prevention and Control: Recommendations during health care provision for suspected and confirmed cases of COVID-19
- NCDC recently published the first edition of a quick reference guide on setting up sample collection centre - A step by step guide on setting up a sample collection centre
- NCDC has launched an online course on Infection, Prevention and Control (IPC) for COVID-19 NCDC eLearning platform
- Ahead of forthcoming elections in the country, NCDC has issued Guidelines for Conducting Elections During the COVID-19 Outbreak in Nigeria.
- To protect our elders, and those with pre-existing medical conditions, NCDC has issued an Advisory for Vulnerable Groups.
- NCDC has released guidelines on the re-opening of places for worship.
- NCDC has released Strategies to Improve Surveillance for COVID-19 Guidance for States
- The Nigeria Police Force has released COVID-19 operational guidelines for the Police and other Law Enforcement Agencies in Nigeria
- Guidelines have been issued for the safe transportation of remains of persons suspected or confirmed to have died of COVID-19
- Information on diagnostics of the COVID-19 virus can be found in our detailed FAQ document.
- To increase our testing capacity, NCDC has issued guidelines for the integration of private labs.
- Guidelines for businesses and employers have been updated.
- NCDC has updated its case definition, community case definition and case management guide.
- NCDC releases periodic public health advisories to Nigerians on the COVID-19 disease.
- To adhere to post-lockdown measures, NCDC has released an advisory on the use of face masks, as well as information on the Use of Cloth face masks and how to make your cloth face masks.
- NCDC has released guidelines for the management of pregnant women and nursing mothers during the pandemic.
- To address burials of loved ones who die from COVID-19, guidelines have been issued to advise on the management of dead bodies.
- For health centres managing cases, the following documents have been released- a guideline for the Rational Use of Personal Protective Equipment in the care of COVID-19 cases.
- As part of plans to increase the testing capacity of the country, the NCDC published a National Strategy to Scale Up Access to Coronavirus Disease Testing in Nigeria document.
- The Presidential Task Force has published policies and announcements on COVID-19 available on the website of the Presidency – including presidential addresses, task force updates and information on livelihood and economic support.
RESPONSE
On 28th February 2020, a multi-sectoral Emergency Operations Centre (EOC) was activated at Level 3 – the highest emergency level in Nigeria – led by NCDC in close coordination with the State Public Health EOCs (PHEOC).

- Developed and disseminated Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) materials and training documents to focal persons and across all health facilities
- Participated in the celebration of the World Hand Hygiene Day
- Ongoing training of laboratory staff of Usman Dan Fodio Teaching Hospital (UDUTH) on Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) testing for COVID-19
- Ongoing continued support to Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs) to develop plans and guidelines, and advocate for resources to facilitate implementation
- All education materials can be found via www.covid19.ncdc.gov.ng