

SITUATION REPORT

Nigeria Centre For Disease Control (NCDC)

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TITLE:	NATIONAL MONTHLY UPDATE FOR CHOLERA IN NIGERIA
SERIAL NUMBER:	05
MONTH	October, 2019 (epi week 39-43)
DATE:	1 November, 2019

HIGHLIGHTS

- New suspected cases of cholera reported in Lagos State on 31st October, 2019: State Ministry of Health (SMoH) currently carrying out investigations
- Ongoing outbreak in Adamawa State since Epi-week 19 of 2019
- Cases reported from Adamawa are on decline with no deaths since Epi Week 31.
- Adamawa State Ministry of Health (SMOH) is leading the outbreak response with support from partners
- The national multi-agency Cholera Technical Working Group (TWG) at NCDC is coordinating preparedness and response in all States

EPI-Summary

- A total of 35 new suspected cases were reported from Adamawa State with no new death in October
- There is a 38% decline in cases reported in Adamawa in October 2019 compared to September 2019
- Twenty-eight samples were collected and tested using Rapid Diagnostic Test (RDT) kit. Of the samples tested, 14 were positive
- As at 31st October, 2019, a total of 1583 suspected cases, xx confirmed cases and 22 deaths among suspected cases (CFR = 1.38%) have been reported from seven States (Adamawa, Bayelsa, Ebonyi, Delta, Kano, Katsina and Plateau) since the beginning of 2019
- Of the confirmed cases, xx were RDT positive and xx were confirmed through stool culture
- Of the suspected cases, 33.3% are aged 1 - 4 years
- Among all suspected cases, 56.3% female and 43.7% male have been affected

Table 1: Reported suspected Cholera cases by State as at 31st October, 2019

S/N	State	LGAs reporting in 2019 cases (n)	Cases in October	Total cases reported (n)	Deaths in October	Total Deaths (n)	CFR (%)	Total culture positive (n)	Total RDT positive (n)
1	Adamawa	4	35	810	0	4	0.49	79	279
2	Bayelsa	8	0	526	0	15	2.80	4	6
3	Katsina	8	0	131	0	1	0.76	0	0
4	Kano	1	0	58	0	0	0.00	0	0
5	Plateau	2	0	48	0	0	0.00	1	7
6	Ebonyi	9	0	9	0	2	22.2	0	0
7	Delta	1	0	1	0	0	0.00	0	0
Total		33	35	1583	0	22	1.38	84	292

Figure 1. Nigeria: States/LGAs affected by Cholera with attack rate per LGA, January to October, 2019

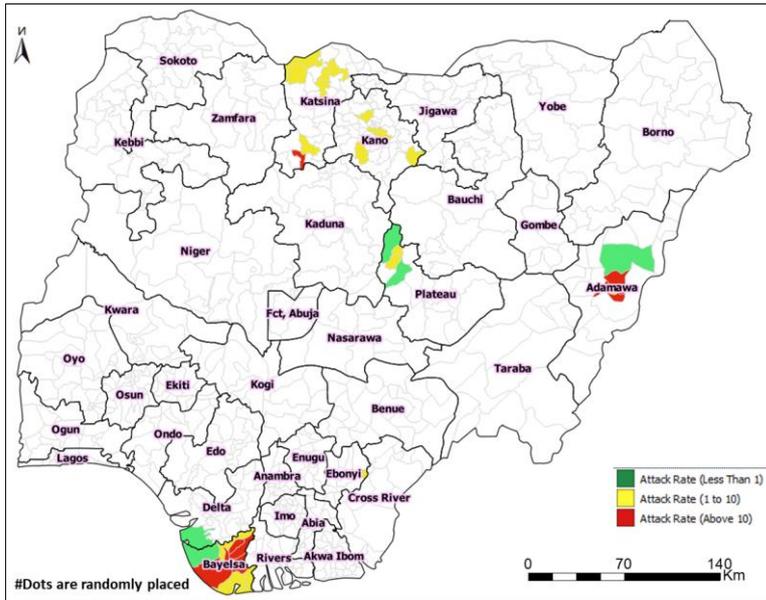
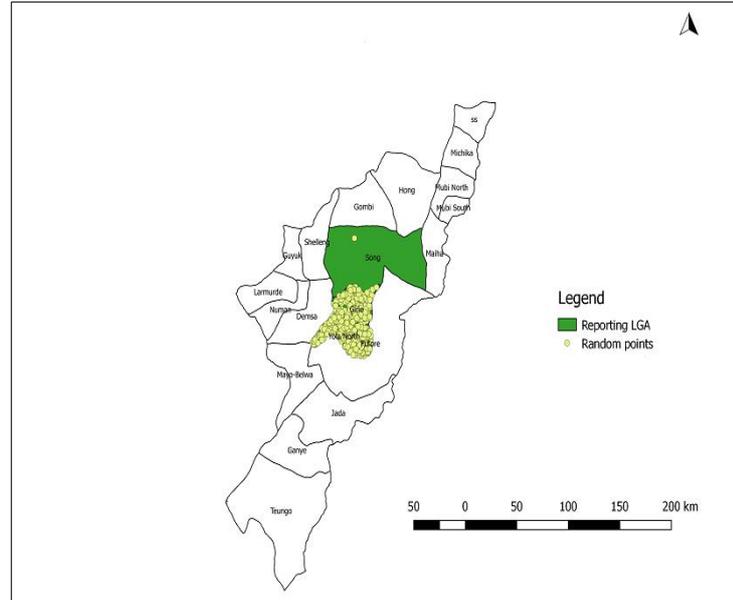
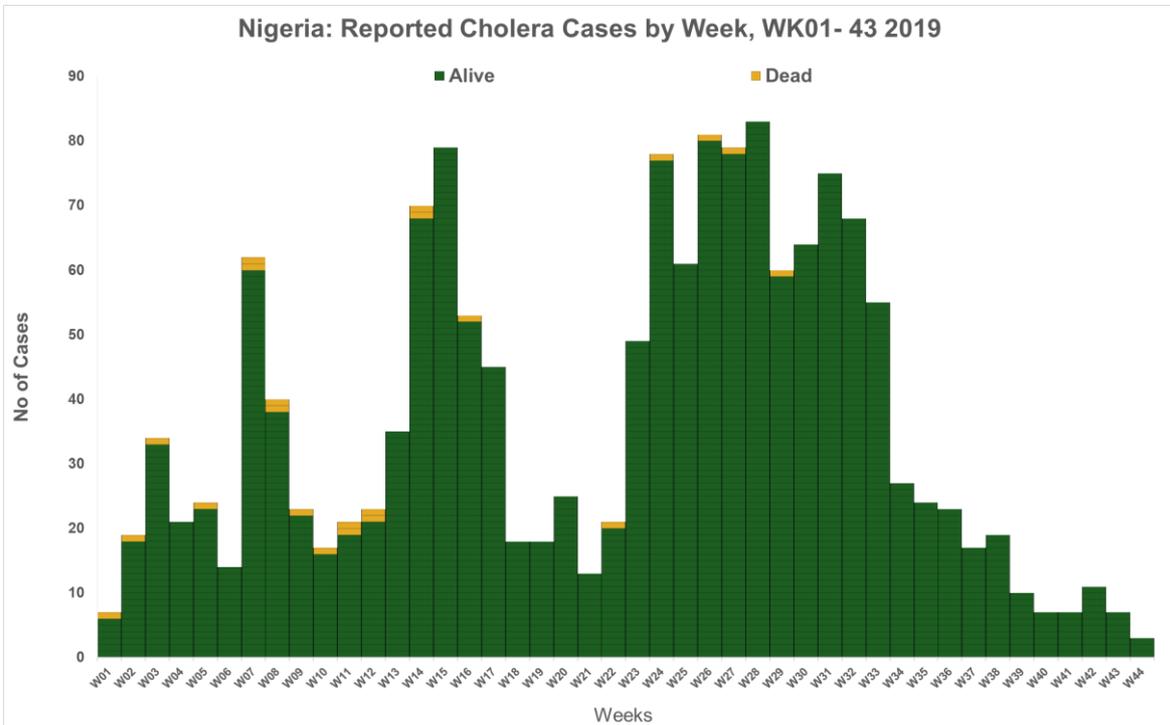


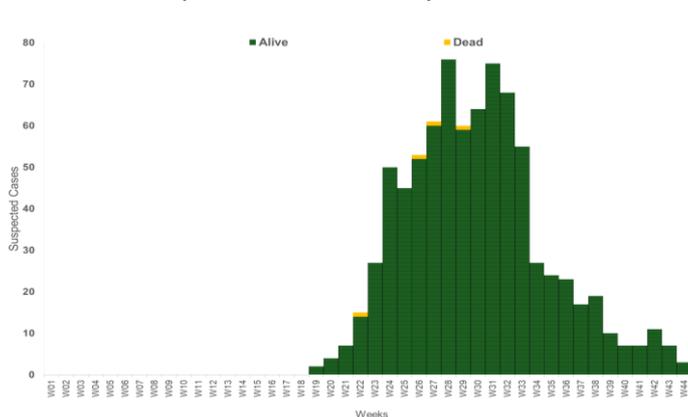
Figure 2: Map of Adamawa state showing LGAs with suspected cases of cholera. Week 01-43, 2019



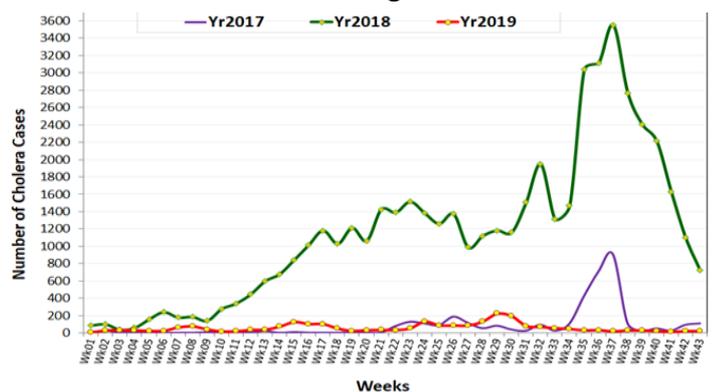
Nigeria: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2019



Adamawa: Reported Cholera Cases by Week. WK01-39, 2019



Trend of Cholera Outbreak in Nigeria from 2017 to 2019



Age-Sex Distribution of Reported Cholera Cases WK 01- 43 2019

