



# SITUATION REPORT

## Nigeria Centre For Disease Control (NCDC)

[www.ncdc.gov.ng](http://www.ncdc.gov.ng)

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<b>TITLE:</b>	<b>CHOLERA OUTBREAK IN NIGERIA</b>
<b>SERIAL NUMBER:</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>EPI-WEEK:</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>DATE:</b>	<b>29 October, 2018</b>

### HIGHLIGHTS

- The multi-agency cholera Emergency Operations Centre (EOC) at NCDC is coordinating the national response
- There is a steady decline in the total number of cases reported from States for the last 6 weeks.
- Plans have been concluded for the first batch (phase 0) Oral Cholera Vaccine (OCV) campaign in 5 LGAs in 3 States (Borno, Yobe and Zamfara), based on availability of vaccines in the Global stockpile
- No cases reported in the following States in the last three or more weeks: Anambra, Bauchi, Ebonyi, FCT, Jigawa, Kaduna, Kogi, Nasarawa, Niger, Sokoto and Plateau States

### EPI-Summary

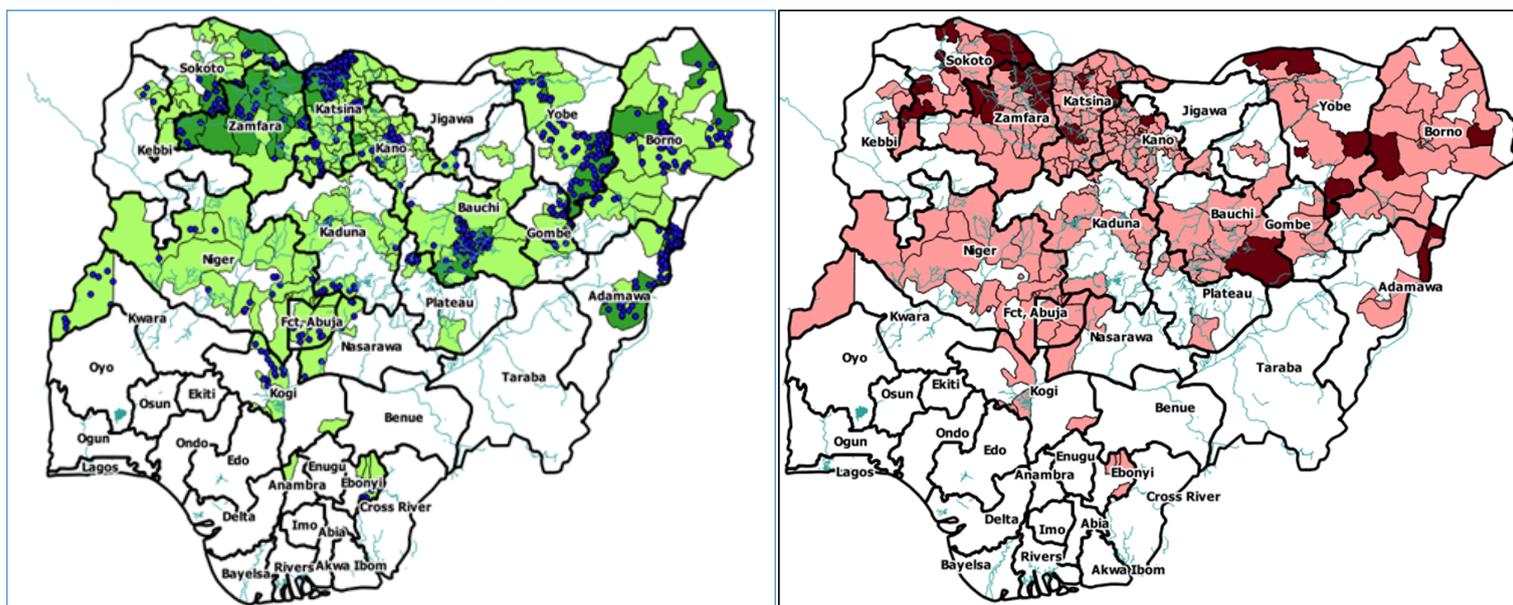
- In week 43 (22<sup>nd</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup> October); 173 new suspected cases were reported from five States; Katsina (4), Borno (35), Zamfara (37), Adamawa (92) and Yobe (6) with one new death in Adamawa State
- In the reporting week, three samples were tested from Yobe (2) and Adamawa (1) States. The two samples from Yobe were positive using Rapid Diagnostic Test (RDT) while the sample from Adamawa tested negative
- As at 29<sup>th</sup> October 2018, a total of 42,466 suspected cases including 830 deaths with CFR: (1.95%) have been reported from 20 States (Adamawa, Anambra, Bauchi, Borno, Ebonyi, FCT, Gombe, Jigawa, Kaduna, Kano, Katsina, Kebbi, Kogi, Kwara, Nasarawa, Niger, Plateau, Yobe, Sokoto and Zamfara) since the beginning of 2018
- Of the confirmed cases, 26.3% are aged 5 - 14 years
- Of the cases, there are 50.6% female and 49.4% male affected

**Table 1: Reported suspected Cholera cases by State as at Epi week 43, 2018**

S/N	State	LGAs reporting in week 43 (n)	LGAs ever reported in 2018 cases (n)	Cases in week 43	Total cases reported (n)	Deaths in week 43	Total Deaths (n)	CFR (%)	Total culture positive (n)	Total RDT positive (n)
1	Bauchi	0	10	0	9405	0	35	0.37	15	58
2	Zamfara	5	14	36	8311	0	135	1.63	1	34
3	Katsina	1	34	4	7358	0	184	2.53	11	155
4	Borno	5	21	35	6439	0	74	1.17	0	155
5	Adamawa	4	8	92	2700	0	40	1.54	16	83
6	Yobe	3	10	6	2133	0	83	3.90	0	130
7	Kano	0	38	0	1905	0	70	3.67	0	21
8	Sokoto	0	14	0	1609	0	84	5.34	0	25
9	Niger	0	18	0	584	0	29	5.12	0	10
10	Gombe	-	5	-	432	-	10	2.39	0	60
11	Kaduna	0	9	0	401	0	25	6.23	0	15
12	Plateau	0	4	0	347	0	6	1.72	3	19
13	FCT	0	5	0	221	0	14	6.33	0	9
14	Kebbi	0	3	0	198	0	7	3.53	0	5
15	Ebonyi	0	4	0	182	0	7	3.84	0	4
16	Kogi	0	4	0	102	0	8	7.84	0	17
17	Nasarawa	0	2	0	71	0	5	7.04	0	2
18	Anambra	0	1	0	23	0	1	4.35	0	0
19	Jigawa	0	1	0	15	0	1	6.67	0	3
20	Kwara	0	1	0	10	0	0	0.00	1	9
<b>Total</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>42,466</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>808</b>

(-) indicates state yet to report data in week 43

**Nigeria: States/LGAs affected by Cholera, Wk01-43 2018**

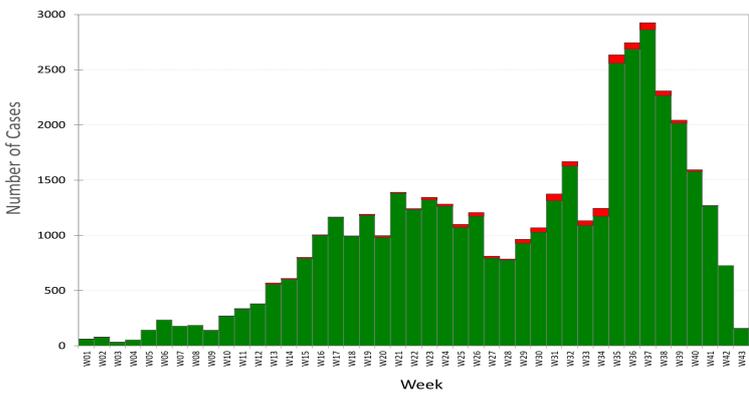


No Cholera Cases Reported  
 1-200 Suspected Cholera Cases Reported, 166 LGAs (20 States)  
 > 200 Suspected Cholera Cases Reported: 38 LGAs (11 States)  
 1-10 Deaths Reported, 108 LGAs (19 States)  
 > 10 Deaths Reported: 25 LGAs (8 States)  
 Specimen Positive = 829 (Culture=47, RDT=806)

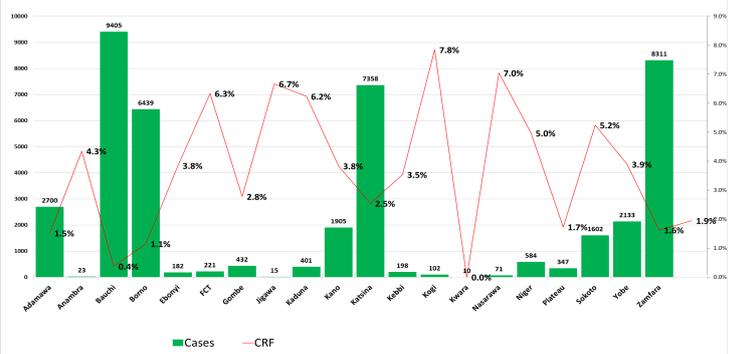
# Affected: States = 20; LGAs = 204; Total Cholera Cases = 42,466; Total Deaths = 830

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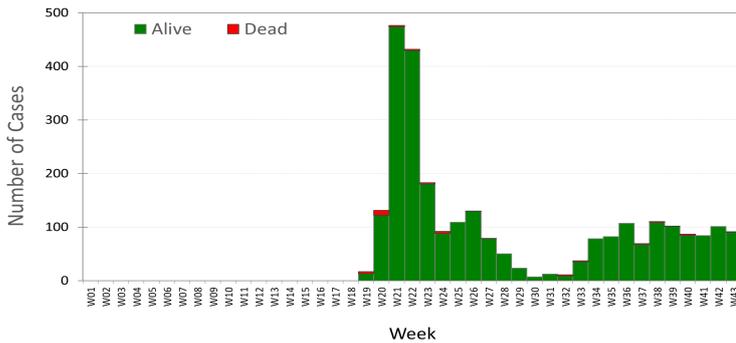
Nigeria: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2018



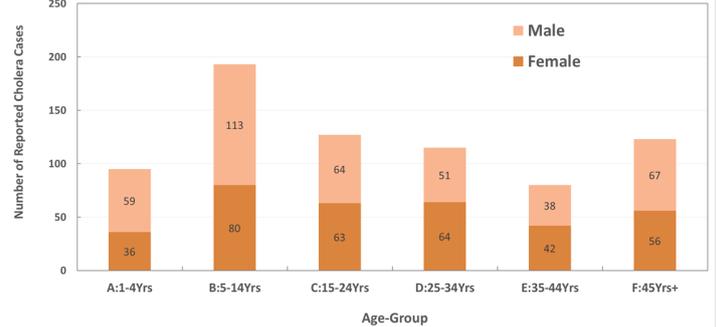
Nigeria: Reported Cholera Cases by State WK01- 43, 2018



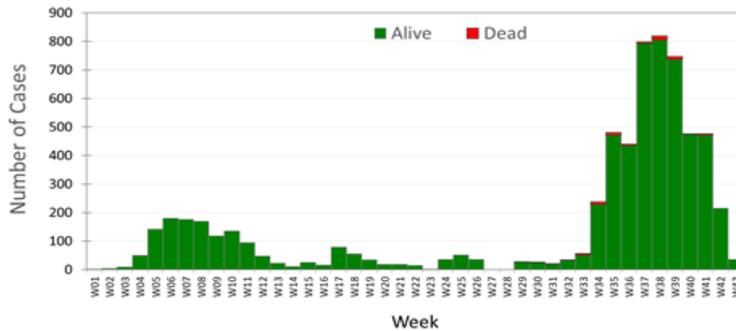
Adamawa: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2018



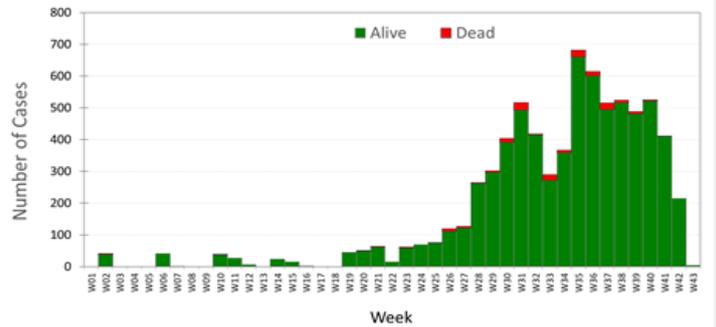
Positive Specimen: Age-Sex Distribution of Reported Cholera Cases WK 01-43, 2018



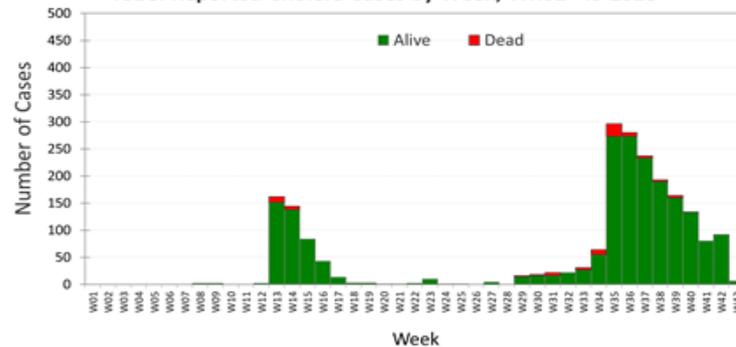
Borno: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2018



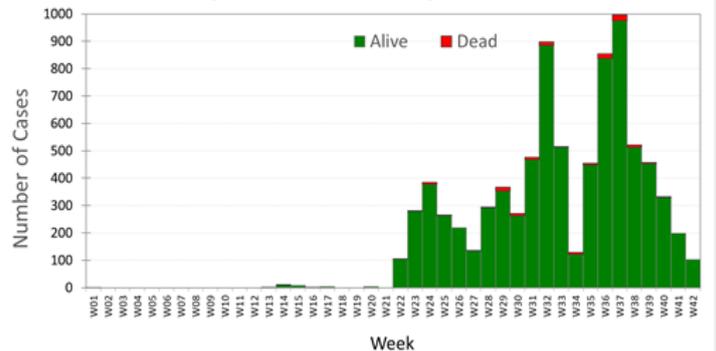
Katsina: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2018



Yobe: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43 2018



Zamfara: Reported Cholera Cases by Week, WK01- 43, 2018



- LGAs across 3 States.