TITLE: NATIONAL MONTHLY UPDATE FOR CHOLERA IN NIGERIA

SERIAL NUMBER: 01
MONTH: June, 2019 (epi week 23 -26)
DATE: 30th June, 2019

HIGHLIGHTS

- Active transmission of Cholera is ongoing in three states (Kano, Bayelsa and Adamawa) since week one, 2019. Cases in Bayelsa state have been on a decline in the last three weeks.
- This is the period of the year with an increased risk of cholera across the country.
- The Adamawa State Ministry of Health (SMOH) declared an outbreak of cholera on 18th June, 2019 in three LGAs of the state. Since the declaration of an outbreak, a total of 145 suspected cases have been reported with one death; the state team is leading response activities
- A National Rapid Response Team (RRT) was deployed by NCDC to support Adamawa state
- The national multi-agency Cholera Technical Working Group (TWG) at NCDC is coordinating preparedness and response in all states

EPI-Summary

- In June, 119 new suspected cases were reported from Adamawa and Bayelsa states with no new death
- As at 30th June, 2019, a total of 744 suspected cases including 18 deaths (CFR = 2.42%) were reported from five states (Adamawa, Bayelsa, Ebonyi, Delta and Kano) since the beginning of 2019
- During the month, 51 samples were collected, 23 tested; 11 RDT positive and 12 confirmed through stool culture
- Of the confirmed cases, 39.7% are aged 1 - 4 years
- Among all suspected cases, 55.6% are female and 44.3% male

Table 1: Reported suspected Cholera cases by State as at 30th June, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S/N</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>LGAs reporting in June (n)</th>
<th>LGAs that have reported in 2019 (n)</th>
<th>Cases in June</th>
<th>Total cases reported (n)</th>
<th>Deaths in June</th>
<th>Total Deaths (n)</th>
<th>CFR (%)</th>
<th>Total culture positive (n)</th>
<th>Total RDT positive (n)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Bayelsa</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>531</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Adamawa</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Kano</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Ebonyi</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Delta</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: When an outbreak is not declared, updates will be disseminated monthly.
Nigeria: States/LGAs affected by Cholera, January to June, 2019

Distribution of suspected and confirmed cases of cholera in Adamawa state. Week 1-25, 2019

Distribution of suspected and confirmed cases of cholera in Bayelsa state. Week 1-25, 2019
Bayelsa: Reported Cholera Cases by Week WK01- 25 2019

- Alive
- Dead