SITUATION REPORT
Nigeria Centre For Disease Control (NCDC)

| TITLE: | MEASLES MONTHLY SITUATION REPORT IN NIGERIA |
| ---: | :--- |
| SERIAL NUMBER: | $\mathbf{0 1}$ |
| EPI-WEEK: | $\mathbf{2 6 - 3 0}$ |
| DATE: | $1^{\text {st }}-31^{\text {st }}$ July, 2019 |

## Highlights

- The National Measles Technical Working Group is monitoring surveillance data across the states
- In this reporting month, $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{3 1}^{\text {th }}$ July 2019:
- $\mathbf{2 4 3 1}$ suspected cases of measles were recorded in $\mathbf{3 6}$ states with $\mathbf{1 7}$ deaths (CFR=0.7\%)
- Borno (623), Katsina (402), Kano (303), Yobe (155), Sokoto (113) and Kaduna (108) states account for up to $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ of the cases reported in July 2019
- Between epi-week 1- 30 (January - July), 2019:
- A total of 49,174 suspected cases have been recorded from 749 LGAs in 36 states and FCT with 252 deaths (CFR $=\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ )
- Out of the $\mathbf{8 4 7 3}$ samples tested, $\mathbf{1 9 6 9 ( 2 3 . 2 \%}$ ) were IgM positive for Measles (confirmed)
- A Rapid response team was deployed to Kaduna state to respond to a measles outbreak in Igabi LGA
- Media messages have been developed and disseminated across social and conventional media platforms
- Reactive vaccination to commence in Igabi LGA in Kaduna state in August, 2019


## Summary of measles outbreak in Igabi LGA, Kaduna state

- A total of $\mathbf{2 6 0}$ suspected measles cases were line listed with $\mathbf{1 5}$ deaths (CFR 5.2\%) from eight wards in Igabi LGA of Kaduna state
- Male $=\mathbf{1 1 7}$ and Female $=143$
- Children aged 9-59 months were most affected - 203 ( $\mathbf{8 1 . 5 \%}$ ) of all cases
- Attack rate $=\mathbf{4 4 . 5}$ per $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ population
- No evidence of vaccination with measles containing vaccine among all 260 reported suspected cases
- Of the $\mathbf{3 7}$ samples tested, $\mathbf{1 2} \mathbf{( 3 2 . 4 \%}$ ) were $\mathbf{I g M}$ positive for measles (lab confirmed)

| Key Indicators(July $1^{\text {st }}-$ 31 $^{\text {st }}$ ) | Number |
| ---: | ---: |
| New cases reported in July | $\mathbf{2 4 3 1}$ |
| Total deaths in July | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Total cases | $\mathbf{4 9 , 1 7 4}$ |
| Total deaths | $\mathbf{2 5 2 ( 0 . 3 \% )}$ |
| Total samples collected and tested | $\mathbf{8 4 7 3}$ |
| Total samples positive | $\mathbf{1 9 6 9}$ |
| States that have reported at least five | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| suspected cases | $\mathbf{7 4 9}$ |
| Total number of LGAs with suspected cases |  |

Table 1: Summary of Measles reported cases by State Epiweek 01-30, 2019

| States | July | Deaths in July | WK 01 - 30, 2019 | Total deaths week 1-30 (CFR\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abia | 49 | 0 | 554 | 0 |
| Adamawa | 30 | 0 | 1443 | 44(3.0\%) |
| Akwa Ibom | 14 | 0 | 261 | 0 |
| Anambra | 45 | 0 | 535 | 1(0.2\%) |
| Bauchi | 37 | 0 | 1018 | 0 |
| Bayelsa | 48 | 0 | 226 | 0 |
| Benue | 5 | 0 | 234 | 0 |
| Borno | 623 | 7 | 20921 | 111(0.5\%) |
| Cross River | 9 | 0 | 279 | 0 |
| Delta | 15 | 0 | 378 | 0 |
| Ebonyi | 25 | 0 | 194 | 0 |
| Edo | 9 | 0 | 291 | 0 |
| Ekiti | 53 | 0 | 501 | 0 |
| Enugu | 19 | 0 | 341 | 2(0.6\%) |
| FCT | 2 | 0 | 190 | 0 |
| Gombe | 25 | 0 | 398 | 0 |
| Imo | 50 | 0 | 467 | 4(0.9\%) |
| Jigawa | 23 | 0 | 935 | 0 |
| Kaduna | 108 | 2 | 1370 | 10(0.7\%) |
| Kano | 303 | 3 | 2642 | 27(1.1\%) |
| Katsina | 402 | 4 | 6640 | 41(0.6\%) |
| Kebbi | 53 | 0 | 535 | 0 |
| Kogi | 10 | 0 | 234 | 0 |
| Kwara | 6 | 0 | 185 | 0 |
| Lagos | 9 | 0 | 456 | 0 |
| Nasarawa | 7 | 0 | 215 | 0 |
| Niger | 1 | 0 | 205 | 0 |
| Ogun | 43 | 0 | 549 | 0 |
| Ondo | 13 | 0 | 354 | 0 |
| Osun | 26 | 0 | 593 | 0 |
| Oyo | 40 | 0 | 760 | 0 |
| Plateau | 13 | 0 | 339 | 0 |
| Rivers | 26 | 0 | 267 | 0 |
| Sokoto | 113 | 0 | 992 | 2(0.2\%) |
| Taraba | 9 | 0 | 70 | 0 |
| Yobe | 155 | 1 | 3261 | 10(0.3\%) |
| Zamfara | 13 | 0 | 341 | 0 |
| Total cases | 2,431 | 17 | 49,174 | 252(0.5\%) |



Figure 1: Epidemic curve of measles cases in Nigeria epiweek 1-30,2019 (January to July 31st)


Figure 2: Nigeria Measles Randomized dot Map of Confirmed/Epi Link cases as at week 30, 2019(31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ July, 2019)
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Figure 3: Trends of reported Measles cases in Nigeria 2018 and 2019 week 1-30, 2019


Figure 4: National age-sex distribution as at week 30, 2019


Figure 5: Epi curve of reported measles cases in Igabi LGA as at 31st July, 2019


Figure 6: Map of Kaduna state showing Igabi LGA, July 2019


Figure 7: Distribution of reported Measles cases by wards (week 1 to week 30) in Igabi LGA as at 31st July, 2019


Figure 4: Age distribution of reported Measles cases in Igabi LGA as at 31st July, 2019

