NIGERIA CENTRE FOR DISEASE
CONTROL AND PREVENTION**Nigeria Centre for Disease Control and Prevention***Protecting the health of Nigerians*

Weekly Epidemiological Report

Week 51: 16th – 22nd December 2024

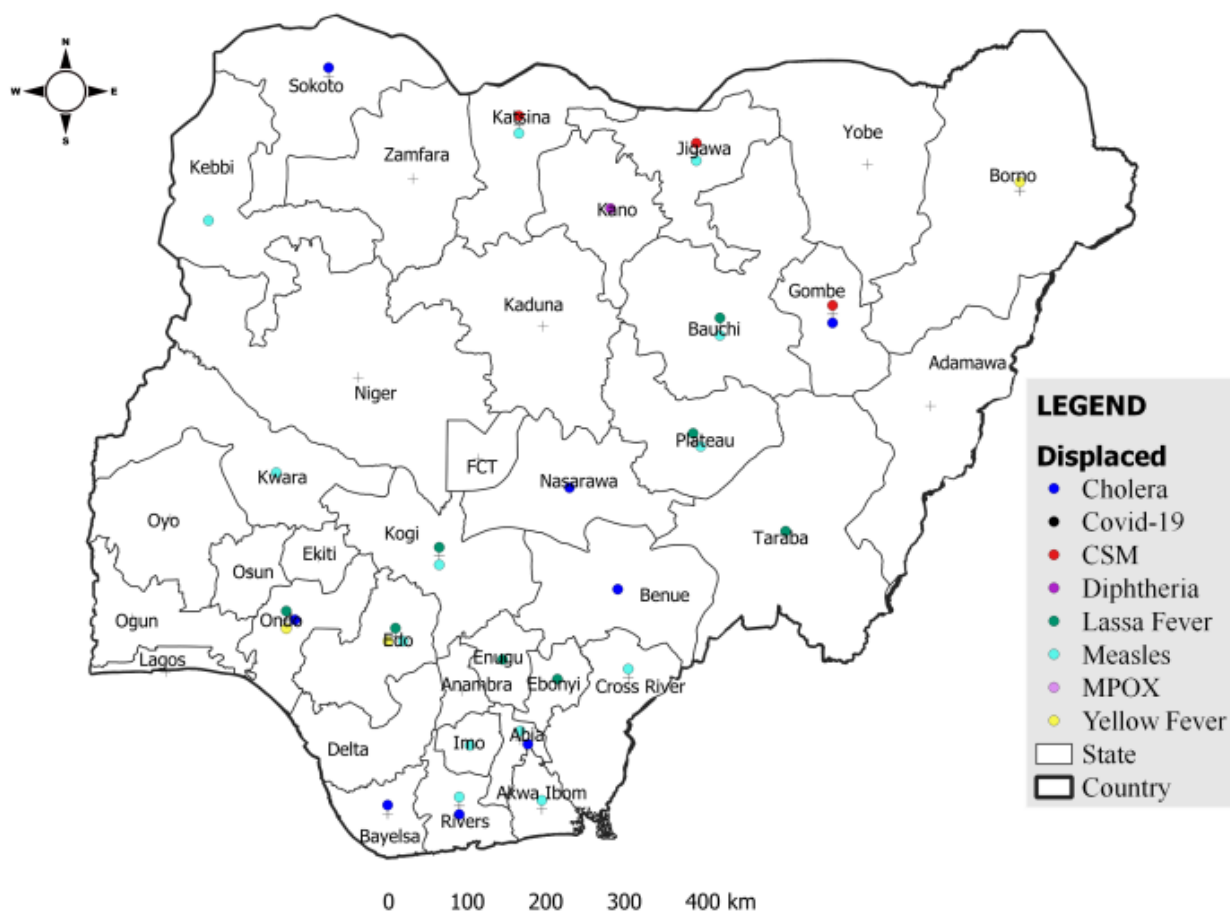
Summary of Incidents

Ongoing incidents

2

Ongoing incidents are defined as confirmed cases where a national EOC or equivalent has been activated (Cholera and Diphtheria)

Other incidents are those with confirmed cases for which EOC is not activated



Disclaimer:

Summary

Week 51: 16th – 22nd December 2024

Lassa Fever ^{1,2}	Cerebrospinal Meningitis (CSM) ^{1,4}	Yellow Fever ^{1,4}
187 Suspected case(s)	7 Suspected case(s)	3 Suspected case(s)
50 Confirmed case(s)	0 Confirmed case(s)	0 Confirmed case(s)
11 Death(s)	0 Death(s)	0 Death(s)
Cholera ^{1,4}	Measles ^{1,4}	Mpox ^{1,4}
68 Suspected case(s)	34 Suspected case(s)	47 Suspected case(s)
0 Confirmed case(s)	1 Confirmed case(s)	8 Confirmed case(s)
7 Death(s)	0 Death(s)	0 Death(s)
Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP) ^{1,4}	National Sentinel influenza surveillance ⁵	Coronavirus Disease ^{1,}
23 Suspected case(s)	18 Suspected case(s)	0 Suspected case(s)
0 Confirmed case(s)	0 Confirmed case(s)	0 Confirmed case(s)
0 Death(s)		0 Death(s)
Diphtheria ^{1,4}		
36 Suspected case(s)		
36 Confirmed case(s)		
1 Death(s)		

1. Information for this disease was retrieved from the Technical Working Group and Situation Reports
2. Case Fatality Rate (CFR) for this disease is reported for confirmed cases only.
3. CFR for this disease is reported for total cases i.e. suspected + confirmed.
4. Information for sentinel influenza was retrieved from the laboratory.

Lassa Fever

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
187	50	11	State: 14 + FCT LGA: 19

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
8978	9871	1227	1237	216	203	17.6%	16.4%

Figure 1: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Lassa Fever, Nigeria, Weeks 1 – 51, 2024

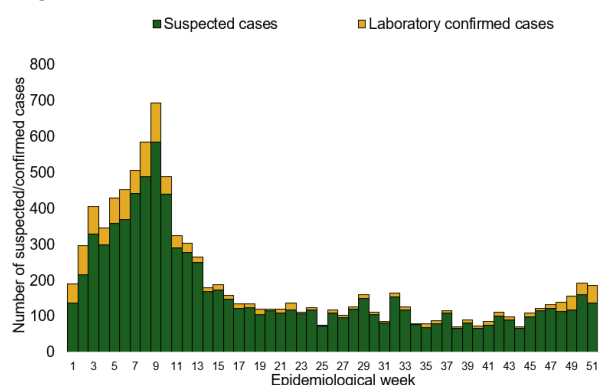
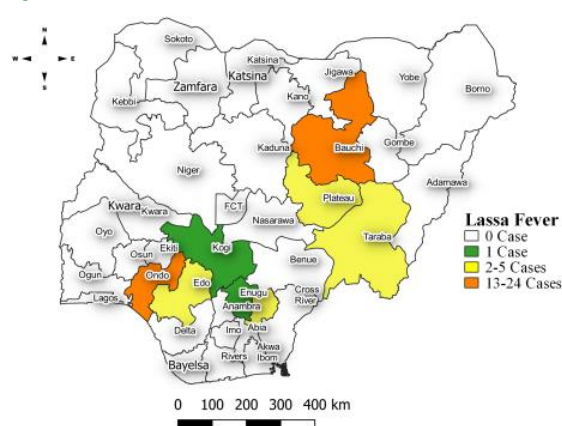


Figure 2: Location of confirmed cases of Lassa Fever by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 187 suspected cases of Lassa Fever reported from 19 LGAs in 14 states and FCT. There were 50 laboratory confirmed cases and 11 deaths were recorded.

Actions

To date:

- National Lassa fever multi-partner, multi-sectoral Technical Working Group (TWG) continues to coordinate the response activities at all levels.
- Conducted the Lassa fever risk assessment in preparation for the 2025 outbreak season
- Activation of the Lassa Fever Incident Management System coordinated at the National Public Health Emergency Operation Centre
- Share the national IAP for approval

Cerebrospinal Meningitis (CSM)

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
7	0	0	State: 3 LGA: 5

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
2068	3094	76	51	84	134	4.1%	4.3%

Figure 3: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of CSM, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024

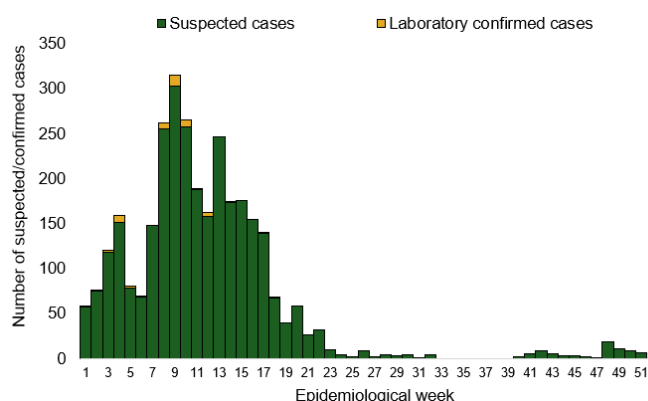
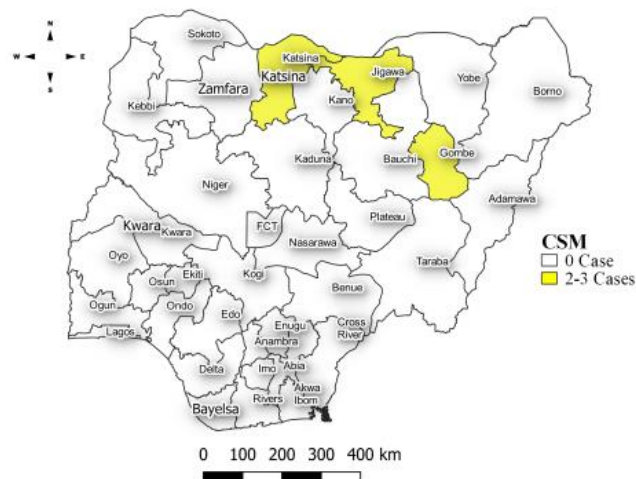


Figure 4: Location of suspected cases of CSM by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were seven suspected cases of Cerebrospinal meningitis (CSM) reported from five LGAs in three states. There was no laboratory confirmed case and no death was recorded.

Actions

To date:

- National CSM TWG meets weekly to review reports from states and plan appropriately.
- Providing offsite/onsite support to states and follow up for daily reporting and progress with response activities
- Implementation of CSM reactive vaccination campaign in high burden LGAs/Wards in Jigawa state led by NPHCDA
- Activated Multi-sectoral State-level Emergency Operation Centres (EOCs) in Jigawa and Yobe, Katsina, Bauchi and Gombe state

Yellow Fever

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
3	0	0	State: 3 LGA: 3

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
3097	2684	22	23	9	2	0.3%	0.07%

Figure 5: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Yellow Fever, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024

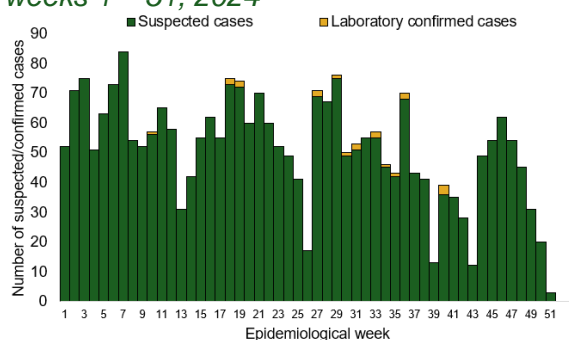
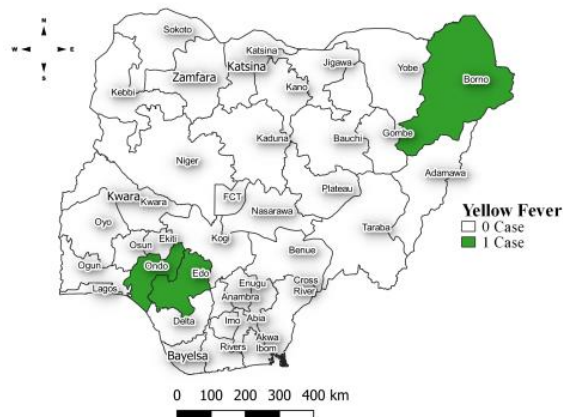


Figure 6: Location of suspected cases of Yellow Fever by States, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were three suspected cases of Yellow Fever (YF) reported from three LGAs in three states. There was no laboratory confirmed case and no death was recorded.

Actions

To date:

- National YF multi-partner Technical Working Group (TWG) continues to coordinate activities across states.
- Conducted dynamic risk assessment to guide overall preparedness and response strategies.
- Provided off-site support to states to Ondo and Bayelsa states with confirmed cases
- Harmonizing surveillance and laboratory data
- Regular sample testing at the regional reference laboratories
- Coordination of yellow fever sample management and transportation from all states to the regional reference laboratory

Cholera

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
68	0	7	State: 8 LGA: 10

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
3676	24777	52	409	129	731	3.5%	2.9%

Figure 7: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Cholera, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024

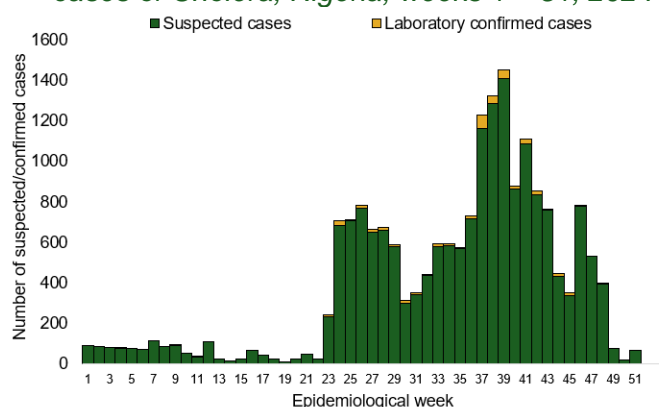
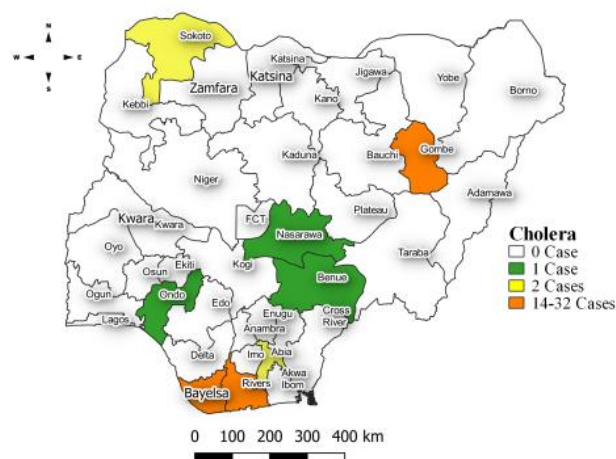


Figure 8: Location of suspected cases of Cholera by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 68 suspected cases of Cholera reported from 10 LGAs in eight states. There was no laboratory confirmed case and seven deaths were recorded.

Actions

To date

- National Cholera Multi-Sectoral Technical Working Group (TWG) is monitoring all states and supporting affected states.
- Activated the National Emergency Operating Centre (EOC) to monitor responses activities in all affected states
- On-site support in 9 states Lagos, Bayelsa, Abia, Zamfara, Bauchi, Katsina, Cross River, Ebonyi and Rivers
- Develop priority areas for multi-sectoral intervention (Hotspots mapping)

Measles

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
34	1	0	State: 13 LGA: 19

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
19771	17220	2022	2584	124	97	0.6%	0.6%

Figure 9: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Measles, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024.

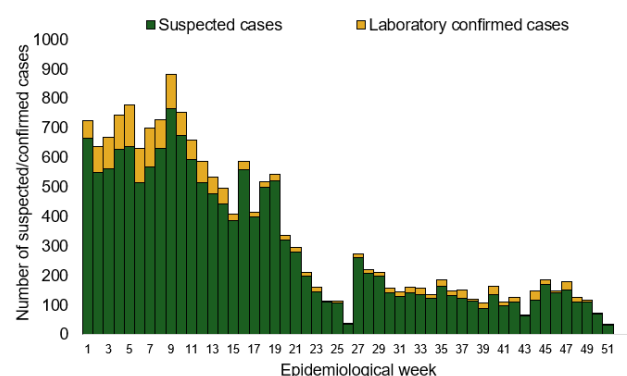
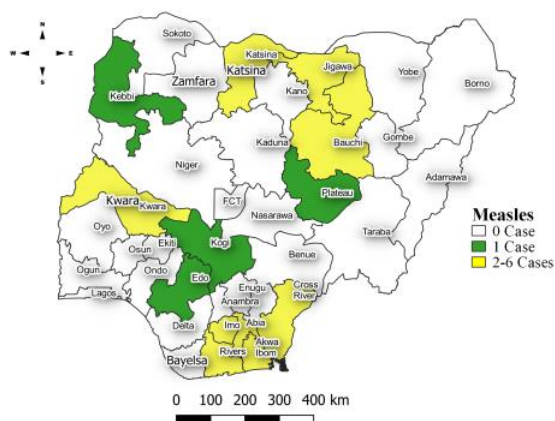


Figure 10: Location of suspected cases of Measles by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 34 suspected cases of Measles reported from 19 LGAs in 13 states. There was one laboratory confirmed case and no death was recorded.

Actions

To date

- National Measles TWG is closely monitoring measles surveillance data and providing feedback to relevant agencies and development partners.
- Supported NPHCDA in the pre-implementation and implementation of 2024 Integrated Supplementary Immunization Activities (SIA)
- Distribution of Measles and Rubella Surveillance Guidelines:
- Supported the validation of the National Measles Elimination Strategic Plan (2019–2028) workshop
- Validated the Measles Outbreak Preparedness and Response (MOBR) Training Materials to standardize training content and materials for outbreak preparedness

Mpox

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
47	8	0	State: 12 + FCT LGA: 27

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
931	1431	80	132	2	0	0.2%	0%

Figure 11: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Mpox, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024.

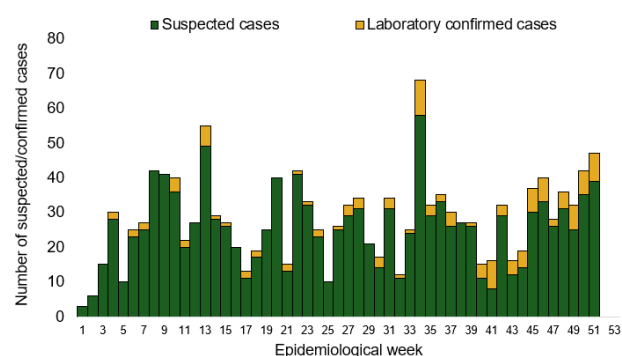
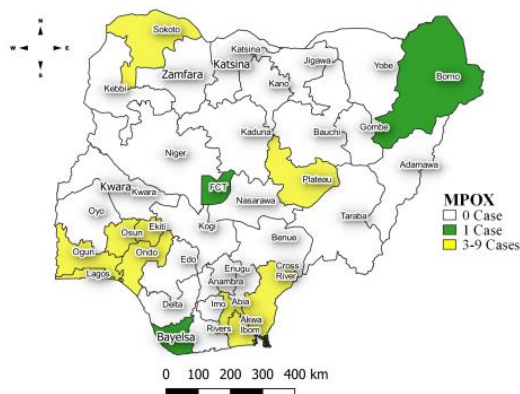


Figure 12: Location of suspected cases of Mpox by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 47 suspected cases of Mpox reported from 27 LGAs in 12 states and FCT. There were eight laboratory confirmed cases and no death was recorded.

Actions To date

- Mpox Incident Management System activated to coordinate response activities
- Supported training of state Epidemiologist and DSNO with surveillance support staff
- Optimisation of 6 laboratories for Mpox testing and supported remote capacity building of laboratory staff at the Molecular Laboratories
- Conducted capacity building of health educators on Mpox RCCE and Content development for RCCE materials
- Supported the coordination of mpox research (UKPHRST/ NCDC study on Mpox collaborative study)

Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP)

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
23	0	0	State: 13 LGA: 18

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
6616	5722	0	0	0	0	0%	0%

Figure 13: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of AFP, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2023

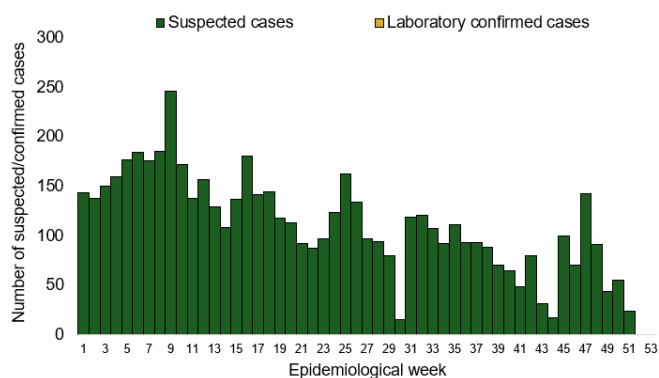
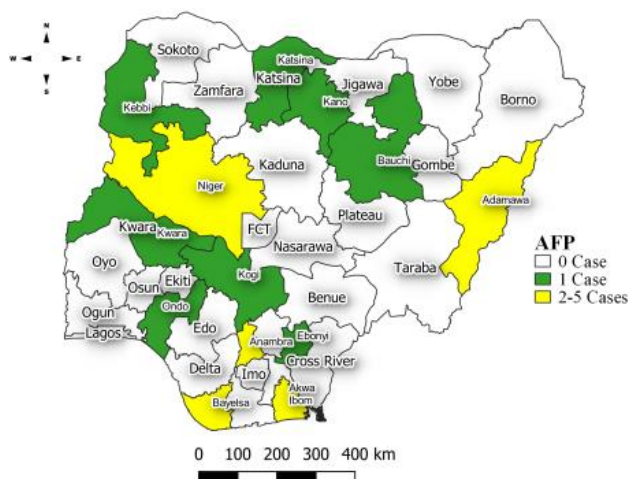


Figure 14: Location of suspected cases of AFP by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 23 suspected cases of AFP reported from 18 LGAs in 13 states. There was no laboratory confirmed case and no death was recorded.

National Influenza Sentinel Surveillance

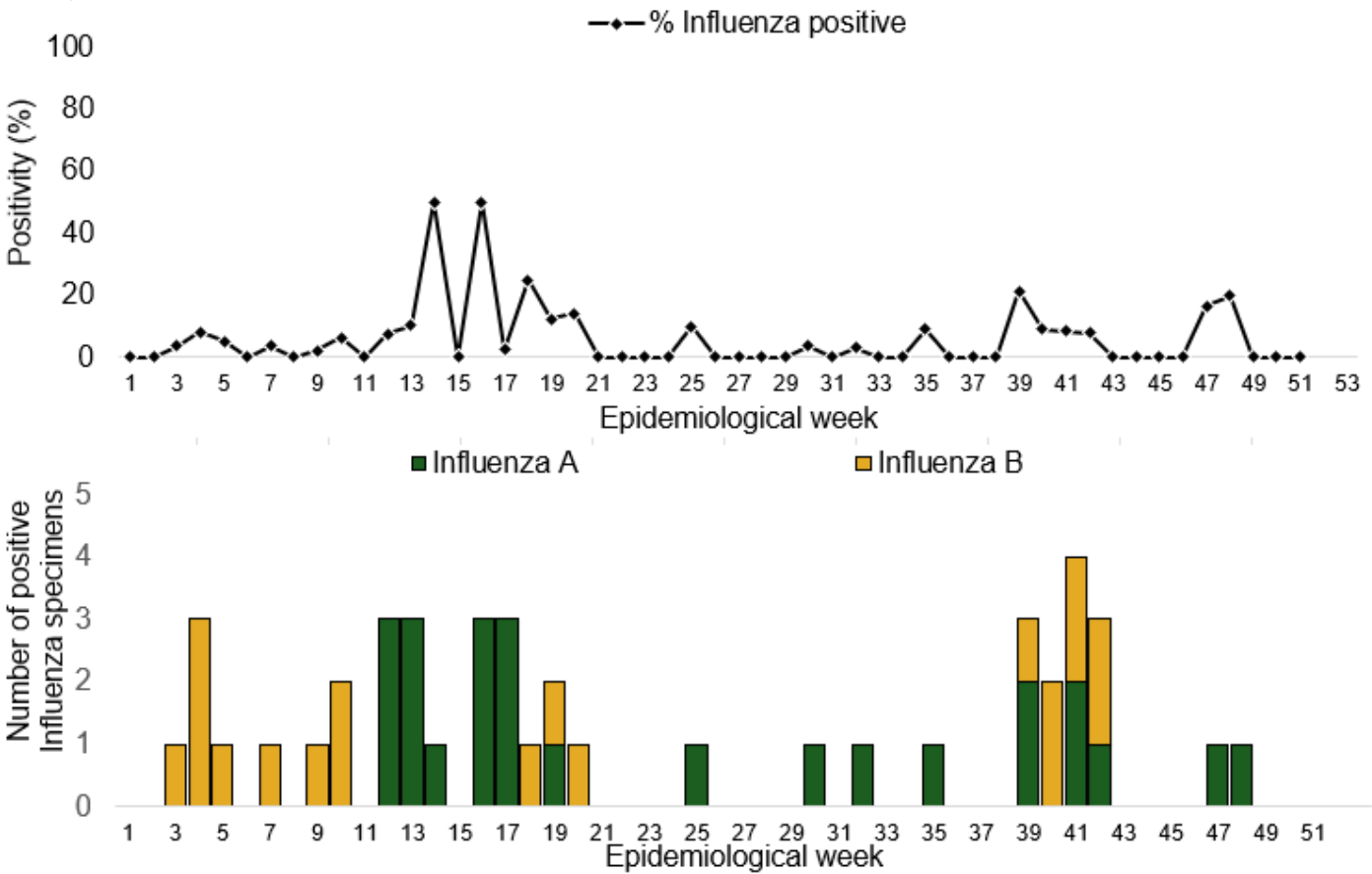
Week 51

Suspected Cases	Confirmed Cases	Confirmed Case by type	
		Influenza A	Influenza B
18	0	0	0

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases	Total Confirmed Cases	Confirmed cases by type	
833	44	Influenza A	Influenza B
		25	19

Figure 15: Number of influenza positive specimens by type and percentage positive by epidemiological week, 2024.



Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
0	0	0	State: 0 LGA: 0

Year to date (Week 1- 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
64675	1890	661	804	181	1	0.3%	0.05%

Figure 16: Epidemic curve of confirmed cases of COVID-19, Nigeria, week 1 - 51, 2024

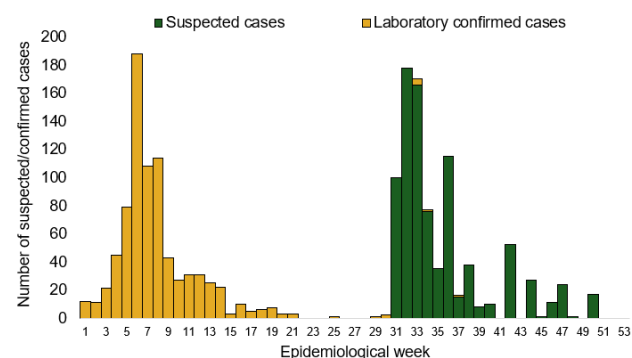
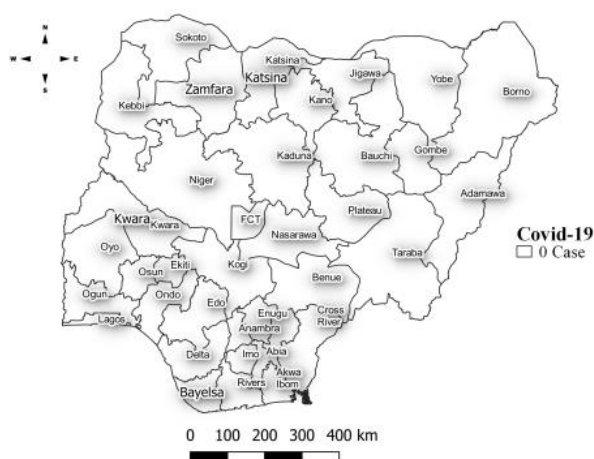


Figure 17: Location of **confirmed** cases of COVID-19 by State, Nigeria, as at week 51, 2024



Key points

- There was no case reported for the week

Actions

To date

- Follow up with the Lab Data team to ensure Data entry on SORMAS
- Harmonization meeting of Covid-19 and National influenza Sentinel Sites
- Enhanced surveillance activity to encourage test rates
- Coordinate training sessions for surveillance officers on proper data entry protocols for SORMAS.
- Implement regular site visits to verify data quality and compliance with harmonization protocols

Diphtheria

Week 51

Suspected cases	Confirmed cases	Deaths	Number of States and LGAs affected
36	36	1	State: 1 LGA: 9

Year to date (week 1 – 51)

Suspected cases		Confirmed cases		Deaths		CFR	
2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
23362	16932	13736	10497	769	485	3.3%	2.9%

Figure 18: Number of suspected and confirmed cases of Diphtheria, Nigeria, weeks 1 – 51, 2024

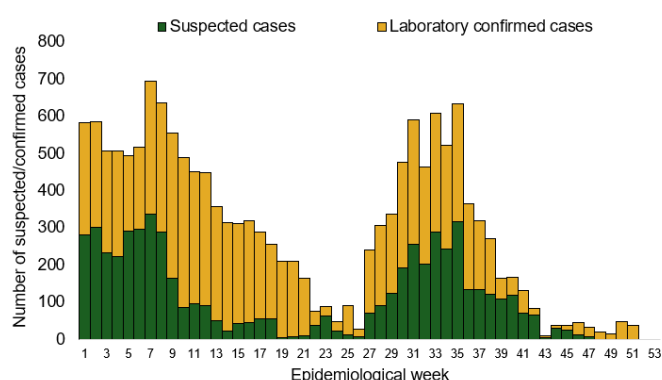
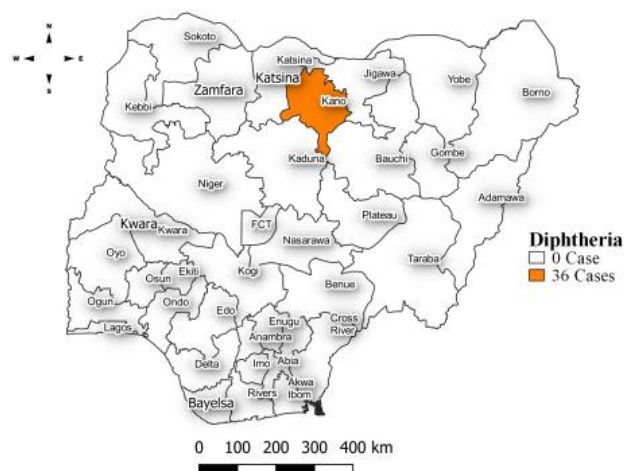


Figure 19: Location of suspected cases of Diphtheria by State, Nigeria, week 51, 2024



Key points

- There were 36 suspected cases of Diphtheria reported from nine LGAs in Kano state. There were 36 confirmed cases and one death was recorded.

Actions

To date

- National Diphtheria Technical Working Group (TWG) is monitoring activities in all states
- National Diphtheria Technical Working Group (TWG) is monitoring activities in all states.
- Developed Diphtheria surveillance and outbreak response guidelines
- Established Diphtheria laboratory testing network across state
- Conducted case management and IPC training for healthcare workers involved in Diphtheria case management
- Supported NPHCDA in the Implemented reactive mass vaccinations campaign in affected states across states

Event Based Surveillance (EBS)

For the reporting week 51

- 179 Calls were successfully routed to agents and answered
- 7 calls not routed to agents (Failed call)
- 186 total number of calls (successful and failed)
- 0 number of SMS received
- 0 WhatsApp/live chat messages received
- The percentage of failed to total inbound calls 3.8%
- 2 signals picked

For weeks 1 – 51

- 6829 calls were successfully routed to agents and answered
- 217 calls not routed to agents (Failed call)
- 7,232 total inbound calls recorded
- The Percentage of failed to total inbound calls: 3.0%
- 86 Signals were picked and escalated

Categories of Calls

- General inquiries 41
- Hoax call and others 33
- Report of health conditions 28
- Inquiry on Cholera 3
- Health Declaration form-related queries - 1
- Inquiries on yellow fever vaccine 0
- Inquiries on Hepatitis 1
- Inquiries on Lassa fever 32
- Inquiries on Mpox 21
- Inquiries on Mpox vaccine 16
- Inquiries on employment 3

Figure 20: Number of successful and failed calls, weeks 1 – 51, 2024

