SITUATION REPORT
Nigeria Centre For Disease Control (NCDC)

TITLE: MEASLES MONTHLY SITUATION REPORT IN NIGERIA
SERIAL NUMBER: 05
EPI-WEDE: 44 - $\mathbf{4 8}$
DATE: $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{3 0}^{\text {th }}$ November, 2019

## Highlights

- The National Measles Technical Working Group is monitoring surveillance data across all states
- In this reporting month, $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{3 0}^{\text {th }}$ November 2019:
- $\mathbf{2 , 0 6 4}$ suspected cases of measles were recorded in $\mathbf{3 6}$ states and FCT with $\mathbf{7}$ deaths (CFR=0.3\%)
- Katsina (342), Borno (248), Kaduna (237), Yobe (216), Sokoto (142), Kano (106) and Adamawa (83) states account for up to $\mathbf{6 7 \%}$ of the cases reported in November 2019
- The LGAs with three or more IgM positive cases in November include Bakori LGA in Katsina State (9), Warawa LGA in Kano State (8), Fakai LGA in Kebbi State (8), Jos south LGA in Plateau State (7), and Udung Uko LGA in Akwa Ibom State (3)
- Between epi-week 1-48 (January - November), 2019:
- A total of $\mathbf{5 8 , 9 1 6}$ suspected cases have been recorded from $\mathbf{5 7 9}$ LGAs in $\mathbf{3 6}$ states and FCT with 289 deaths (CFR $=\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ )
- Out of the $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 6 7}$ samples tested, 2,767(22\%) were IgM positive for Measles (confirmed) while $\mathbf{9 , 0 9 0}$ were discarded
- Measles Supplemental Immunization Activity commenced in northern states for children age 9 59 months and introduction of second dose of measles containing vaccine (MCV2) in southern part of the country for children $15-23$ months

| Key Indicators (November $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{3 0}^{\text {th }}$ ) | Number |
| ---: | ---: |
| New cases reported in November | $\mathbf{2 , 0 6 4}$ |
| Total deaths in November | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| Total cases | $\mathbf{5 8 , 9 1 6}$ |
| Total deaths | $\mathbf{2 8 9 ( \% )}$ |
| Total samples sent to laboratory | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 7 4}$ |
| Total samples collected and tested | $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 6 7}$ |
| Total samples positive | $\mathbf{2 , 7 6 7}$ |
| Total discarded | $\mathbf{9 , 0 9 0}$ |
| Total samples pending for testing | $\mathbf{4 2 7}$ |
| States that have reported at least five | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |
| suspected cases | $\mathbf{5 7 9}$ |
| Total number of LGAs with suspected cases |  |

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Table 1: Summary of Measles reported cases by State Epiweek 01-48, 2019

| States | November | Deaths in November | $\begin{array}{r} \text { WK } 01 \\ -48,2019 \end{array}$ | Total deaths <br> week 1-48 <br> (CFR\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abia | 48 | 0 | 752 | 0 |
| Adamawa | 83 | 2 | 1689 | 46(2.7\%) |
| Akwa Ibom | 28 | 0 | 390 | 0 |
| Anambra | 42 | 0 | 718 | 2(0.3\%) |
| Bauchi | 35 | 0 | 1222 | 0 |
| Bayelsa | 20 | 0 | 341 | 0 |
| Benue | 5 | 0 | 300 | 0 |
| Borno | 248 | 1 | 22093 | 118(0.5\%) |
| Cross River | 6 | 0 | 363 | 0 |
| Delta | 25 | 0 | 577 | 0 |
| Ebonyi | 17 | 0 | 307 | 0 |
| Edo | 18 | 0 | 382 | 0 |
| Ekiti | 66 | 0 | 819 | 0 |
| Enugu | 26 | 0 | 475 | 2(0.4\%) |
| FCT | 1 | 0 | 213 | 0 |
| Gombe | 22 | 0 | 476 | 0 |
| Imo | 26 | 0 | 630 | 4(0.7\%) |
| Jigawa | 27 | 0 | 1080 | 0 |
| Kaduna | 237 | 4 | 1742 | 14(0.8\%) |
| Kano | 106 | 0 | 3953 | 21(0.5\%) |
| Katsina | 342 | 0 | 8669 | 62(0.7\%) |
| Kebbi | 31 | 0 | 697 | 1(0.2\%) |
| Kogi | 6 | 0 | 258 | 0 |
| Kwara | 10 | 0 | 216 | 0 |
| Lagos | 10 | 0 | 676 | 0 |
| Nasarawa | 8 | 0 | 260 | 0 |
| Niger | 4 | 0 | 216 | 0 |
| Ogun | 32 | 0 | 679 | 0 |
| Ondo | 14 | 0 | 443 | 0 |
| Osun | 46 | 0 | 777 | 0 |
| Oyo | 17 | 0 | 922 | 0 |
| Plateau | 40 | 0 | 455 | 1(0.2\%) |
| Rivers | 30 | 0 | 384 | 0 |
| Sokoto | 142 | 0 | 1407 | 2(0.2\%) |
| Taraba | 16 | 0 | 107 | 0 |
| Yobe | 216 | 0 | 3860 | 16(0.3) |
| Zamfara | 14 | 0 | 368 | 0 |
| Total cases | 2,064 | 7 | 58,916 | 289(0.5\%) |



Figure 1: Epidemic curve of classified measles cases in Nigeria epiweek 1-48, 2019 (January to November 30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ )


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## - Measles Confirmed

O Measles E_Linked
Reported Measles Cases (State/LGA)
Non-Reported Measles Cases (State/LGA)

| 0 | 70 | 140 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |

Figure 2: Map of Nigeria showing States/LGAs with reported cases of Measles and Randomized dot Map of Confirmed/Epi Linked cases as at week 48, 2019(30th November, 2019)
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Figure 3: Trends of reported suspected Measles cases in Nigeria 2016 to 2019 week 1-48


Figure 4: Classification of reported Measles cases by states in Nigeria as at week 48, 2019(30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ November, 2019)


Figure 5: Classification of reported Measles cases by geopolitical zones and National as at week 48, 2019(30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ November, 2019)


Figure 6: Vaccination status by age group of Measles confirmed cases in Nigeria as at week 48, 2019


Figure 7: National age-sex distribution of measles cases week 1-48, 2019

## Igabi LGA (Kaduna State) Measles outbreak update:

- The Kaduna state Epidemiology unit notified NCDC of another outbreak of measles in Igabi LGA on the $14^{\text {th }}$ November 2019 with majority of reported cases from Angwan Dallatu community of Turunku ward
- Between epi-week 1 and 48 2019, a total of 454 suspected cases of measles have been recorded from Igabi LGA with 22 deaths $(C F R=4.8 \%)$
- All reported cases have no history of vaccination with measles containing vaccine


Figure 8: Epidemic curve of reported suspected measles cases in Igabi LGA of Kaduna State epiweek 1-48, 2019 (January to November 30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ )


Figure 9: Age group distribution of suspected measles cases in Igabi LGA of Kaduna State, epiweek 1-48, 2019 (January to November 30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ )

